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Range: from  to  ☐ Reverse complemented strand Features: ☐ SNP ☒ STS ☒

☐ 1: NM\_000485. Reports Homo sapiens aden...[gi:71773149]

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Comment Features Sequence

LOCUS NM\_000485 807 bp mRNA linear PRI 22-JUN-2008  
DEFINITION Homo sapiens adenine phosphoribosyltransferase (APRT), transcript variant 1, mRNA.  
ACCESSION NM\_000485  
VERSION NM\_000485.2 GI:71773149  
KEYWORDS .  
SOURCE Homo sapiens (human)  
ORGANISM Homo sapiens  
Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorrhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo.  
REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 807)  
AUTHORS Silva,C.H., Silva,M., Iulek,J. and Thiemann,O.H.  
TITLE Structural complexes of human adenine phosphoribosyltransferase reveal novel features of the APRT catalytic mechanism  
JOURNAL J. Biomol. Struct. Dyn. 25 (6), 589-597 (2008)  
PUBMED 18399692  
REMARK GeneRIF: Data indicates that the flexible loop structure adopts an open conformation before and after binding of both substrates adenine and phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate.  
REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 807)  
AUTHORS Di Pietro,V., Perruzza,I., Amorini,A.M., Balducci,A., Ceccarelli,L., Lazzarino,G., Barsotti,P., Giardina,B. and Tavazzi,B.  
TITLE Clinical, biochemical and molecular diagnosis of a compound homozygote for the 254 bp deletion-8 bp insertion of the APRT gene suffering from severe renal failure  
JOURNAL Clin. Biochem. 40 (1-2), 73-80 (2007)  
PUBMED 17126311  
REMARK GeneRIF: APRT assay in a sample of patient hemolysate showed no detectable activity of the enzyme (25.56+/-9.55 U/L red blood cells in control healthy subjects).  
REFERENCE 3 (bases 1 to 807)  
AUTHORS Ewing,R.M., Chu,P., Elisma,F., Li,H., Taylor,P., Climie,S., McBroom-Cerajewski,L., Robinson,M.D., O'Connor,L., Li,M., Taylor,R., Dharsee,M., Ho,Y., Heilbut,A., Moore,L., Zhang,S., Ornatsky,O., Bukhman,Y.V., Ethier,M., Sheng,Y., Vasilescu,J., Abu-Farha,M., Lambert,J.P., Duewel,H.S., Stewart,I.I., Kuehl,B., Hogue,K., Colwill,K., Gladwish,K., Muskat,B., Kinach,R., Adams,S.L., Moran,M.F., Morin,G.B., Topaloglou,T. and Figeys,D.  
TITLE Large-scale mapping of human protein-protein interactions by mass spectrometry  
JOURNAL Mol. Syst. Biol. 3, 89 (2007)  
PUBMED 17353931

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4a

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REFERENCE 4 (bases 1 to 807)  
 AUTHORS Bruneel,A., Labas,V., Mailloux,A., Sharma,S., Royer,N., Vinh,J.,  
 Pernet,P., Vaubourdolle,M. and Baudin,B.  
 TITLE Proteomics of human umbilical vein endothelial cells applied to  
 etoposide-induced apoptosis  
 JOURNAL Proteomics 5 (15), 3876-3884 (2005)  
 PUBMED [16130169](#)

REFERENCE 5 (bases 1 to 807)  
 AUTHORS Taniguchi,A., Tsuchida,S., Kuno,S., Mita,M., Machida,T.,  
 Ioritani,N., Terai,C., Yamanaka,H. and Kamatani,N.  
 TITLE Identification of two novel mutations in adenine  
 phosphoribosyltransferase gene in patients with  
 2,8-dihydroxyadenine urolithiasis  
 JOURNAL Nucleosides Nucleotides Nucleic Acids 23 (8-9), 1141-1145 (2004)  
 PUBMED [15571218](#)  
 REMARK GeneRIF: two novel mutations, G133D and V84M, were found in the  
 APRT gene in Japanese patients with APRT deficiency

REFERENCE 6 (bases 1 to 807)  
 AUTHORS Kamatani,N., Hakoda,M., Otsuka,S., Yoshikawa,H. and Kashiwazaki,S.  
 TITLE Only three mutations account for almost all defective alleles  
 causing adenine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency in Japanese  
 patients  
 JOURNAL J. Clin. Invest. 90 (1), 130-135 (1992)  
 PUBMED [1353080](#)

REFERENCE 7 (bases 1 to 807)  
 AUTHORS Chen,J., Sahota,A., Laxdal,T., Scrine,M., Bowman,S., Cui,C.,  
 Stambrook,P.J. and Tischfield,J.A.  
 TITLE Identification of a single missense mutation in the adenine  
 phosphoribosyltransferase (APRT) gene from five Icelandic patients  
 and a British patient  
 JOURNAL Am. J. Hum. Genet. 49 (6), 1306-1311 (1991)  
 PUBMED [1746557](#)

REFERENCE 8 (bases 1 to 807)  
 AUTHORS Ludwig,H., Kuzmits,R., Pietschmann,H. and Muller,M.M.  
 TITLE Enzymes of the purine interconversion system in chronic lymphatic  
 leukemia: decreased purine nucleoside phosphorylase and adenosine  
 deaminase activity  
 JOURNAL Blut 39 (5), 309-315 (1979)  
 PUBMED [116697](#)

REFERENCE 9 (bases 1 to 807)  
 AUTHORS Holden,J.A., Meredith,G.S. and Kelley,W.N.  
 TITLE Human adenine phosphoribosyltransferase. Affinity purification,  
 subunit structure, amino acid composition, and peptide mapping  
 JOURNAL J. Biol. Chem. 254 (15), 6951-6955 (1979)  
 PUBMED [457664](#)

REFERENCE 10 (bases 1 to 807)  
 AUTHORS Johnson,L.A., Gordon,R.B. and Emmerson,B.T.  
 TITLE Adenine phosphoribosyltransferase: a simple spectrophotometric  
 assay and the incidence of mutation in the normal population  
 JOURNAL Biochem. Genet. 15 (3-4), 265-272 (1977)  
 PUBMED [869896](#)

COMMENT REVIEWED REFSEQ: This record has been curated by NCBI staff. The  
 reference sequence was derived from [BM423481.1](#) and [BU507629.1](#).  
 On Aug 3, 2005 this sequence version replaced [gi:4502170](#).

Summary: Adenine phosphoribosyltransferase belongs to the  
 purine/pyrimidine phosphoribosyltransferase family. A conserved  
 feature of this gene is the distribution of CpG dinucleotides. This  
 enzyme catalyzes the formation of AMP and inorganic pyrophosphate  
 from adenine and 5-phosphoribosyl-1-pyrophosphate (PRPP). It also

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produces adenine as a by-product of the polyamine biosynthesis pathway. A homozygous deficiency in this enzyme causes 2,8-dihydroxyadenine urolithiasis. Two transcript variants encoding different isoforms have been found for this gene.

Transcript Variant: This variant (1) represents the longer transcript and encodes the longer isoform (a).

Publication Note: This RefSeq record includes a subset of the publications that are available for this gene. Please see the Entrez Gene record to access additional publications.  
COMPLETENESS: complete on the 3' end.

PRIMARY	REFSEQ_SPAN	PRIMARY_IDENTIFIER	PRIMARY_SPAN	COMP
	1-713	BM423481.1	25-737	
	714-807	BU507629.1	115-208	

FEATURES	Location/Qualifiers
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<u>STS</u>	/number=1 12..684 /gene="APRT"
<u>CDS</u>	/db_xref="UniSTS:486660" 36..578 /gene="APRT" /EC_number="2.4.2.7" /note="isoform a is encoded by transcript variant 1; transphosphoribosidase; AMP pyrophosphorylase; AMP diphosphorylase; adenine phosphoribosyltransferase, isoform a" /codon_start=1 /product="adenine phosphoribosyltransferase isoform a" /protein_id="NP_000476.1" /db_xref="GI:4502171" /db_xref="CCDS:CCDS32511.1" /db_xref="GeneID:353" /db_xref="HGNC:626" /db_xref="HPRD:00029" /db_xref="MIM:102600" /translation="MADSELQLVEQIRISFPDFPTPGVVFRDISPVLKDPASFRAAIG LLARHLKATHGGRIDYIAGLDSRGFLFGPSLAQELGLGCVLIRKRGKLPGP TLWASYS LEYGKAELEIQKDALEPGQRVVVVDDLLATGGTMNAACELLGRLQAEVLECVSLVELT SLKGREKLAPVPFFSLLQYE"
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polyA\_site /standard\_name="RH68125" /db\_xref="UniSTS:27274" 807 /gene="APRT"

ORIGIN

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Last update: Thu, 03 Jul 2008 Rev. 132917

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